

MAYBANK INVESTMENT BANK BERHAD
(15938-H)
(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 JUNE 2019

<u>Group</u>	<u>Note</u>	30 June 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
ASSETS			
Cash and short-term funds	14	790,959	834,236
Deposits and placements with a financial institution	15	486,122	858,974
Financial investments portfolio	16	594,321	373,034
Loans and advances	17	376,852	368,646
Derivative assets	21 (i)	30,579	251,224
Other assets	18	623,429	827,135
Tax recoverable		28,653	25,250
Statutory deposit with Bank Negara Malaysia		105	105
Investment in a joint venture		1,947	2,813
Property, plant and equipment		7,614	9,632
Intangible assets		13,680	15,021
Right-of-use assets		18,167	-
Deferred tax assets		10,331	16,378
TOTAL ASSETS		<u>2,982,759</u>	<u>3,582,448</u>
LIABILITIES			
Deposits and placements from a financial institution	19	873,227	1,003,316
Derivative liabilities	21 (i)	123,682	228,382
Other liabilities	20	1,353,810	1,749,769
Provision for zakat		788	656
TOTAL LIABILITIES		<u>2,351,507</u>	<u>2,982,123</u>
SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY			
Share capital		222,785	222,785
Reserves		408,467	377,540
TOTAL EQUITY		<u>631,252</u>	<u>600,325</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY		<u>2,982,759</u>	<u>3,582,448</u>
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES	29	<u>1,847,479</u>	<u>1,692,394</u>

(These unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached to these financial statements)

MAYBANK INVESTMENT BANK BERHAD
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CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 JUNE 2019

<u>Bank</u>	Note	30 June 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
ASSETS			
Cash and short-term funds	14	751,587	795,242
Deposits and placements with a financial institution	15	486,102	858,954
Financial investments portfolio	16	594,321	373,034
Loans and advances	17	376,852	368,646
Derivative assets	21 (i)	30,579	251,224
Other assets	18	630,195	823,930
Tax recoverable		26,923	23,362
Statutory deposit with Bank Negara Malaysia		105	105
Investment in subsidiaries		203,259	203,259
Property, plant and equipment		7,599	9,617
Intangible assets		13,680	15,021
Right-of-use assets		18,167	-
Deferred tax assets		10,331	16,378
TOTAL ASSETS		3,149,700	3,738,772
LIABILITIES			
Deposits and placements from a financial institution	19	873,227	1,003,316
Derivative liabilities	21 (i)	123,682	228,382
Other liabilities	20	1,528,227	1,916,880
Provision for zakat		788	656
TOTAL LIABILITIES		2,525,924	3,149,234
SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY			
Share capital		222,785	222,785
Reserves		400,991	366,753
TOTAL EQUITY		623,776	589,538
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY		3,149,700	3,738,772
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES	29	1,847,479	1,692,394

(These unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached to these financial statements)

MAYBANK INVESTMENT BANK BERHAD
(15938-H)
(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
FOR THE SECOND QUARTER ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

Group	Notes	Second Quarter Ended		Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
		30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000	30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000
Interest income	22	15,838	18,310	34,480	35,546
Interest expense	23	(11,039)	(13,207)	(24,257)	(23,730)
Net interest income		4,799	5,103	10,223	11,816
Income from Islamic Banking Scheme operations	31	22,576	7,486	33,436	30,132
Non-interest income	24	74,898	84,031	153,337	170,269
Direct costs	25	(5,920)	(8,410)	(11,558)	(16,951)
Net income		96,353	88,210	185,438	195,266
Overhead expenses	26	(71,761)	(67,680)	(143,013)	(144,581)
Operating profit		24,592	20,530	42,425	50,685
Writeback of/(allowance for) impairment on loans and advances and other assets, net	27	1,127	1,343	1,411	(560)
		25,719	21,873	43,836	50,125
Share of results of a joint venture		(327)	(803)	(866)	(1,618)
Profit before taxation and zakat		25,392	21,070	42,970	48,507
Taxation and zakat		(6,335)	(5,031)	(12,167)	(12,519)
Profit for the period, attributable to equity holder of the Bank		19,057	16,039	30,803	35,988
Basic and diluted earnings per share (sen), attributable to equity holder of the Bank		38	32	61	72
Other comprehensive loss:					
<i>Item that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:</i>					
Net gain/(loss) on foreign exchange translation		216	372	124	(346)
Other comprehensive gain/(loss) for the period, net of tax		216	372	124	(346)
Total comprehensive income for the period, attributable to equity holder of the Bank		19,273	16,411	30,927	35,642

(These unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached to these financial statements)

MAYBANK INVESTMENT BANK BERHAD
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CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
FOR THE SECOND QUARTER ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

<u>Bank</u>	Notes	Second Quarter Ended		Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
		30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000	30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000
Interest income	22	15,546	18,031	33,925	34,987
Interest expense	23	<u>(11,039)</u>	<u>(13,207)</u>	<u>(24,257)</u>	<u>(23,730)</u>
Net interest income		4,507	4,824	9,668	11,257
Income from Islamic Banking Scheme operations	31	22,576	7,486	33,436	30,132
Non-interest income	24	78,258	84,589	156,697	170,227
Direct costs	25	<u>(5,920)</u>	<u>(8,410)</u>	<u>(11,558)</u>	<u>(16,951)</u>
Net income		99,421	88,489	188,243	194,665
Overhead expenses	26	<u>(71,725)</u>	<u>(66,889)</u>	<u>(142,935)</u>	<u>(143,043)</u>
Operating profit		27,696	21,600	45,308	51,622
Allowance for impairment on investment in a joint venture		-	(3,400)	-	(3,400)
Allowance for impairment on loans and advances and other assets, net	27	<u>902</u>	<u>1,418</u>	<u>836</u>	<u>(435)</u>
Profit before taxation and zakat		28,598	19,618	46,144	47,787
Taxation and zakat		<u>(6,242)</u>	<u>(4,978)</u>	<u>(11,906)</u>	<u>(12,417)</u>
Profit for the period, representing total comprehensive income for the period, attributable to equity holder of the Bank		<u>22,356</u>	<u>14,640</u>	<u>34,238</u>	<u>35,370</u>

(These unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached to these financial statements)

MAYBANK INVESTMENT BANK BERHAD
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CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
FOR THE SECOND QUARTER ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

<u>Group</u>	<-----Non-distributable----->				Distributable	
	Share capital RM'000	Regulatory reserve RM'000	Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve RM'000	Exchange fluctuation reserve RM'000	Retained earnings RM'000	Total RM'000
At 1 January 2019	222,785	34,777	930	(396)	342,229	600,325
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	30,803	30,803
Other comprehensive income	-	-	-	124	-	124
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	124	30,803	30,927
Transfer from regulatory reserve	-	(6,832)	-	-	6,832	-
At 30 June 2019	222,785	27,945	930	(272)	379,864	631,252
At 1 January 2018						
- as previously stated	222,785	5,022	-	(380)	416,961	644,388
- effect of adopting MFRS 9	-	28,378	918	-	(28,159)	1,137
At 1 January 2018, as restated	222,785	33,400	918	(380)	388,802	645,525
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	35,988	35,988
Other comprehensive loss	-	-	-	(346)	-	(346)
Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period	-	-	-	(346)	35,988	35,642
Transfer to retained earnings	-	(6,351)	-	-	6,351	-
Dividend	-	-	-	-	(73,900)	(73,900)
At 30 June 2018	222,785	27,049	918	(726)	357,241	607,267

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CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
FOR THE SECOND QUARTER ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

	<-----Non-distributable----->			Distributable	
	Share capital RM'000	Regulatory reserve RM'000	Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve RM'000	Retained earnings RM'000	Total RM'000
Bank					
At 1 January 2019	222,785	34,777	930	331,046	589,538
Profit for the period	-	-	-	34,238	34,238
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	34,238	34,238
Transfer from regulatory reserve	-	(6,832)	-	6,832	-
At 30 June 2019	222,785	27,945	930	372,116	623,776
At 1 January 2018					
- as previously stated	222,785	5,022	-	407,457	635,264
- effect of adopting MFRS 9	-	28,378	918	(28,159)	1,137
At 1 January 2018, as restated	222,785	33,400	918	379,298	636,401
Profit for the period	-	-	-	35,370	35,370
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	35,370	35,370
Transfer to retained earnings	-	(6,351)	-	6,351	-
Dividend	-	-	-	(73,900)	(73,900)
At 30 June 2018	222,785	27,049	918	347,119	597,871

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MAYBANK INVESTMENT BANK BERHAD
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CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE SECOND QUARTER ENDED 30 JUNE 2019

	Note	Group		Bank	
		30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000	30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000
Cash flows from operating activities					
Profit before taxation and zakat		42,970	48,507	46,144	47,787
Adjustments for:					
Share of results of a joint venture		866	1,097	-	-
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	26	2,504	3,418	2,504	3,418
Amortisation of computer software	26	2,578	2,519	2,578	2,519
(Writeback of)/allowance for impairment on loans and advances and other assets, net		(1,107)	1,269	(532)	1,019
Allowance for impairment on investment in a joint venture		-	-	-	3,400
Gross dividends	24	(2,337)	(4,155)	(5,697)	(8,705)
Realised (gain)/loss from sale of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, net	24	(18,128)	13,178	(18,128)	13,178
Unrealised gain on revaluation of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, net	24	(52,157)	(43,634)	(52,157)	(43,634)
Realised gain from sale of derivative financial instruments, net	24	(9,936)	(16,596)	(9,936)	(16,596)
Unrealised loss on revaluation of derivative financial instruments, net	24	59,785	16,449	59,785	16,449
Operating profit before working capital changes		25,038	22,052	24,561	18,835
Change in cash and short-term funds with original maturity more than three months		28,346	(16,644)	28,346	(16,644)
Change in deposits and placements with original maturity more than three months		370,148	(122,724)	370,148	(122,343)
Change in financial investments portfolio and derivative financial instruments		(84,906)	23,984	(84,906)	23,984
Change in loans and advances		(8,158)	62,999	(8,158)	62,999
Change in other assets		186,722	(48,681)	176,052	(46,327)
Change in deposits and placements from a financial institution		(130,089)	156,047	(130,089)	156,047
Change in other liabilities		(395,959)	5,102	(388,653)	5,816
Cash generated from/(used in) operations		(8,858)	82,135	(12,699)	82,367
Taxation and zakat paid, net		(9,391)	(16,223)	(9,288)	(16,141)
Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities		(18,249)	65,912	(21,987)	66,226
Cash flows from investing activities					
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(486)	(458)	(486)	(458)
Proceeds from disposal of computer software		-	-	-	-
Purchase of computer software		(1,237)	269	(1,237)	269
Net dividends received		2,337	4,155	5,697	8,705
Net cash generated from investing activities		614	3,966	3,974	8,516
Cash flows from financing activity					
Dividends paid, representing net cash used in financing activity		-	(73,900)	-	(73,900)
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents		(17,635)	(4,022)	(18,013)	842
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period		766,134	704,163	727,120	663,644
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period		748,499	700,141	709,107	664,486

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CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE SECOND QUARTER ENDED 30 JUNE 2019 (CONT'D.)

	Note	Group		Bank	
		30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000	30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000
Cash and cash equivalents comprise:					
Cash and short-term funds	14	790,959	715,131	751,587	679,496
Deposits and placements with a financial institution	15	486,122	929,243	486,102	929,223
		<u>1,277,081</u>	<u>1,644,374</u>	<u>1,237,689</u>	<u>1,608,719</u>
Less:					
Cash and short-term funds and deposits and placements with original maturity more than three months		(528,582)	(944,233)	(528,582)	(944,233)
		<u>748,499</u>	<u>700,141</u>	<u>709,107</u>	<u>664,486</u>

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MAYBANK INVESTMENT BANK BERHAD
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Explanatory Notes Pursuant to Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard 134 (“MFRS 134”) Interim Financial Reporting

1. Basis of Preparation

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements of the Group and of the Bank have been prepared under the historical cost convention except for the following assets and liabilities that are stated at fair values: financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income and derivative financial instruments.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with MFRS 134 *Interim Financial Reporting* and IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements do not include all the information and disclosure required in the audited financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018. These explanatory notes attached to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group and of the Bank since the year ended 31 December 2018.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements include those activities relating to the Islamic banking business which have been undertaken by the Group. Islamic banking business refers generally to capital market and stockbroking activities under the principles of Shariah.

The significant accounting policies and methods of computation applied by the Group and by the Bank are consistent with those adopted in the most recent audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 except for adoption of the following Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards (“MFRSs”) and annual improvements to MFRSs which are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019:

Description	Effective for annual periods beginning on or after
MFRS 9 <i>Prepayment Features with Negative Compensation</i> (Amendments to MFRS 9)	1 January 2019
MFRS 16 <i>Leases</i>	1 January 2019
MFRS 128 <i>Long-term Interests in Associates and Joint Ventures</i> (Amendments to MFRS 128)	To be announced by MASB
Annual Improvements to MFRSs 2015-2017 Cycle	
(i) MFRS 3 <i>Business Combinations</i>	1 January 2019
(ii) MFRS 11 <i>Joint Arrangements</i>	1 January 2019
(iii) MFRS 112 <i>Income Tax</i>	1 January 2019
(iv) MFRS 123 <i>Borrowing Costs</i>	1 January 2019
MFRS 119 <i>Plan Amendment, Curtailment or Settlement</i> (Amendments to MFRS 119)	1 January 2019
Amendments to MFRS 10 and MFRS 128: <i>Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture</i>	To be announced by MASB
IC Interpretation 23: <i>Uncertainty over Income Tax Treatments</i>	1 January 2019
Amendments to MFRS 2: <i>Share-Based Payment</i>	1 January 2020
Amendments to MFRS 3: <i>Business Combinations</i>	1 January 2020
Amendments to MFRS 3: <i>Definition of Business</i>	1 January 2020
Amendments to MFRS 14: <i>Regulatory Deferral Accounts</i>	1 January 2020
Amendments to MFRS 101: <i>Presentation of Financial Statements</i>	1 January 2020
Amendments to MFRS 108: <i>Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors</i>	1 January 2020
Amendments to MFRS 134: <i>Interim Financial Reporting</i>	1 January 2020
Amendments to MFRS 137: <i>Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets</i>	1 January 2020
Amendments to MFRS 138: <i>Intangible Assets</i>	1 January 2020
Amendments to IC Interpretation 12: <i>Service Concession Arrangements</i>	1 January 2020
Amendments to IC Interpretation 19: <i>Extinguishing Financial Liabilities with Equity Instruments</i>	1 January 2020
Amendments to IC Interpretation 22: <i>Foreign Currency Transactions and Advance Consideration</i>	1 January 2020

Adoption of the above standards and annual improvements to standards do not have any significant financial impact on the financial statements of the Group and of the Bank in the period of initial application, except for those discussed below:

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Explanatory Notes Pursuant to Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard 134 ("MFRS 134") Interim Financial Reporting (Cont'd)

1. Basis of Preparation (Cont'd)

MFRS 16 Leases ("MFRS 16")

Before the adoption of MFRS 16, the Group and the Bank classified each of its leases such as premises for branches, data centres and IT and office equipments at the inception date as either a finance lease or an operating lease in accordance with MFRS 117 Leases. A lease was classified as a finance lease if it transferred substantially all of the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of the leased asset to the Group or the Bank; otherwise, it was classified as an operating lease. Finance leases were capitalised at the commencement of the lease at the inception date fair value of the leased property or, if lower, at the present value of the minimum lease payments. Lease payments were apportioned between interest (recognised as finance costs) and reduction of the lease liability. In an operating lease, the leased assets were not capitalised and the lease payments were recognised as rental expense in the statements of comprehensive income on a straight-line basis over the lease term. Any prepaid and accrued rent were recognised under other assets:prepayments and other liabilities:accruals, respectively.

MFRS 16 is mandatorily applicable initially for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019 and replaces MFRS 117, IC Interpretation 4 Determining whether an Arrangement contains a Lease, IC Interpretation 115 Operating Lease — Incentives and IC Interpretation 127 Evaluating the Substance of Transactions involving the Legal Form of a Lease. MFRS 16 sets out the principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of leases and requires lessees to account for all leases under a single on-balance sheet model similar to the accounting for finance leases under MFRS 117. Lessor accounting under MFRS 16 is substantially unchanged from MFRS 117. Lessors will continue to classify leases as either operating or finance leases using similar principles as in MFRS 17. Therefore, MFRS 16 did not have an impact for leases where the Group or the Bank is the lessor.

The Group and the Bank have analysed the impact of the first-time application of MFRS 16, including existing processes, systems and policies. The Group and the Bank have developed its approach for assessing the different types of leases including applying the recognition exemptions in the standard that allows the Group and the Bank not to recognise right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for short-term leases and leases of low-value assets; and incorporating forward-looking assumptions in making certain decisions such as extension and termination options on lease contracts of which management have assessed on a case by case basis.

Leases previously classified as operating leases - The Group and the Bank as lessee

On 1 January 2019, the Group and the Bank have applied MFRS 16 for the first time using the modified retrospective approach, which requires the recognition of the cumulative effect of initially applying MFRS 16, to the retained earnings brought forward and not restate prior year/period comparatives information which remain as previously reported under MFRS 117 and related interpretations. The Group and the Bank also made use of the transition practical expedient in the standard to not recognise lease arrangements for which the lease term ends within 12 months of the date of initial application. The Group and the Bank have elected, on a lease-by-lease basis, to recognise the right-of-use assets at the amount equal to the lease liabilities, hence there were no impact to the retained earnings brought forward as at 1 January 2019.

The Group and the Bank elected the following transition practical expedients on a lease-by-lease basis for measurement purposes at first-time application of the standard:

- (1) A single discount rate was applied for those portfolio of leases with reasonably similar characteristics such as leases with a similar remaining lease term for a similar class of underlying asset in a similar economic environment;
- (2) Short-term lease contracts with a term not exceeding 12 months at the date of initial application are not recognised under MFRS 16;
- (3) Initial direct costs are excluded from the measurement of the right-of-use asset at the date of initial application; and
- (4) The Group and the Bank used hindsight, such as in determining the lease term if the contract contains options to extend or terminate the lease.

The detailed financial impact of the adoption of MFRS 16 on the financial statements of the Group and of the Bank are disclosed in Note 33.

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Explanatory Notes Pursuant to Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard 134 ("MFRS 134") Interim Financial Reporting (Cont'd)

1. Basis of Preparation (Cont'd)

MFRS 16 Leases ("MFRS 16") (Cont'd)

Right-of-Use Assets

At inception of a contract, the Group and the Bank assess whether a contract is, or contains, a lease arrangement based on whether the contract that conveys to the user (the lessee) the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration. If a contract contains more than one lease component, or a combination of leasing and services transactions, the consideration is allocated to each of these lease and non-lease components on conclusion and on each subsequent re-measurement of the contract on the basis of their relative stand-alone selling prices. The Group and the Bank combines lease and non-lease components, in cases where splitting the non-lease component is not possible.

The Group and the Bank recognise right-of-use assets at the commencement date of the lease (i.e., the date the underlying asset is available for use). Right-of-use assets are measured at cost, less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses, and adjusted for any remeasurement of lease liabilities. The cost of right-of-use assets includes the amount of lease liabilities adjusted for any lease payments made at or before the commencement date, plus any initial direct costs incurred and an estimate of costs to dismantle and remove the underlying asset or to restore the underlying asset or the site on which it is located, less any lease incentives received. The lease term includes periods covered by an option to extend if the Group is reasonably certain to exercise that option. Unless the Group is reasonably certain to obtain ownership of the leased asset at the end of the lease term, the recognised right-of-use assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the shorter of its estimated useful life and the lease term. Right-of-use assets are subject to impairment assessment.

Lease Liabilities

At the commencement date of the lease, the Group and the Bank recognise lease liabilities measured at the present value of lease payments to be made over the lease term. The lease payments include fixed payments (including in-substance fixed payments) less any lease incentives receivable, variable lease payments that depend on an index or a rate, and amounts expected to be paid under residual value guarantees. The lease payments also include the exercise price of a purchase option reasonably certain to be exercised by the Group and the Bank and payments of penalties for terminating a lease, if the lease term reflects the Group and the Bank exercising the option to terminate. The variable lease payments that do not depend on an index or a rate are recognised as expense in the period on which the event or condition that triggers the payment occurs.

In calculating the present value of lease payments, the Group and the Bank use the incremental borrowing rate at the lease commencement date if the interest rate implicit in the lease is not readily determinable. After the commencement date, the amount of lease liabilities is increased to reflect the accretion of interest and reduced for the lease payments made. In addition, the carrying amount of lease liabilities is remeasured if there is a modification, a change in the lease term, a change in the in-substance fixed lease payments or a change in the assessment to purchase the underlying asset.

Short-Term Leases and Leases of Low-Value Assets

The Group and the Bank apply the short-term lease recognition exemption to its short-term leases that have a lease term of 12 months or less from the commencement date and do not contain a purchase option. It also applies the lease of low-value assets recognition exemption to leases of assets that are considered of low value. Lease payments on short-term leases and leases of low-value assets are recognised as expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Significant Judgement in Determining the Lease Term of Contracts with Renewal Options

The Group and the Bank determine the lease term as the non-cancellable term of the lease, together with any periods covered by an option to extend the lease if it is reasonably certain to be exercised, or any periods covered by an option to terminate the lease, if it is reasonably certain not to be exercised.

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Explanatory Notes Pursuant to Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard 134 ("MFRS 134") Interim Financial Reporting (Cont'd)

1. Basis of Preparation (Cont'd)

MFRS 16 Leases ("MFRS 16") (Cont'd)

Significant Judgement in Determining the Lease Term of Contracts with Renewal Options (Cont'd)

The Group and the Bank have the option, under some of its leases to lease the assets for additional terms of three to five years. The Group and the Bank apply judgement in evaluating whether it is reasonably certain to exercise the option to renew. That is, it considers all relevant factors that create an economic incentive for it to exercise the renewal. After the commencement date, the Group and the Bank reassess the lease term if there is a significant event or change in circumstances that is within its control and affects its ability to exercise (or not to exercise) the option to renew (e.g., a change in business strategy). The Group included the renewal period as part of the lease term for leases of premises and IT equipments due to the significance of these assets to its operations.

2. Significant Accounting Policies

The audited financial statements of the Group and of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 were prepared in accordance with MFRS, International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia. The significant accounting policies adopted in preparing these unaudited condensed interim financial statements are consistent with those of the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 except for the adoption of the new MFRS, amendments to MFRS and annual improvements to MFRS which are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019 as disclosed in Note 1.

3. Significant Accounting Estimates and Judgements

The preparation of unaudited condensed interim financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of income, expenses, assets, liabilities, the accompanying disclosures and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. Although these estimates and judgements are based on management's best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results may differ.

In preparing these unaudited condensed interim financial statements, the significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's and the Bank's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018.

4. Auditors' Report on Preceding Annual Financial Statements

The auditors' report on the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 was not qualified.

5. Seasonal or Cyclical Factors

The operations of the Group and of the Bank were not materially affected by any seasonal or cyclical factors during the second quarter ended 30 June 2019.

6. Unusual Items Due to Their Nature, Size or Incidence

During the second quarter ended 30 June 2019, there were no unusual items affecting the assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows of the Group and of the Bank.

7. Changes in Estimates

There were no material changes in estimates during the second quarter ended 30 June 2019.

8. Changes in Debt and Equity Securities

There were no issuances, cancellations, share buy-backs, resale of shares bought back and repayment of debt and equity securities by the Group and the Bank during the second quarter ended 30 June 2019.

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9. Changes in the Composition of the Group

There were no changes in the composition of the Group during the second quarter ended 30 June 2019.

10. Dividends Paid/Payable

There were no dividends paid or payable during the second quarter ended 30 June 2019.

11. Significant and Subsequent Events

There were no significant and subsequent events during the second quarter ended 30 June 2019.

12. Performance Review

For the financial period ended 30 June 2019, the Group's operating profit dropped by 16.3% to RM42.4 million from RM50.7 million during the same period last year mainly due to lower income.

Net income decreased by 5.0% from RM195.3 million to RM185.4 million. Non-interest income dropped by RM16.9 million to RM153.3 million due to lower investment income. However, income from Islamic Banking Scheme operations increased by RM3.3 million to RM33.4 million as a result of higher fee and commission income during the period. Net interest income decreased by 13.5% to RM10.2 million mainly due to higher interest expense from deposits and placements from a financial institution.

Overhead expenses decreased by 1.1% or RM1.6 million to RM143.0 million from RM144.6 million in the previous corresponding period. This was mainly contributed by the decrease in establishment and marketing costs during the period.

The Group's profit before taxation and zakat decreased by 11.4% or RM5.5 million from RM48.5 million to RM43.0 million. Profit for the period dropped by 14.4% or RM5.2 million to RM30.8 million from RM36.0 million compared to the previous period.

13. Business Outlook

Global GDP growth is expected to ease in 2019 to +3.2% from +3.6% in 2018 amid fallout from the US-China trade war disrupting global trade flows. The slowdown in global GDP growth is expected to be led by major advanced economies including the US (2019E: +2.5%; 2018: +2.9%) and Eurozone (2019E: +1.2%; 2018: +1.9%), as well as large emerging markets such as China (2019E: +6.2%; 2018: +6.6%), Brazil (2019E: +1.1%; 2018: +1.1%) and Russia (2019E: +1.2%; 2018: +2.3%).

A slower pace of growth is also projected for the ASEAN-6 countries (2019E: +4.2%; 2018: +5.0%) on the back of slower global economic and trade growth. Malaysia is expected to chart slower growth at +4.4% in 2019 (2018: +4.7%). However, recovery in the mining and agriculture sectors as well as stimulus to domestic demand from Bank Negara Malaysia's interest rate cut in May 2019 and the revival of major infrastructure projects and Government development spending previously put under review are seen as constructive for the economy.

Against this backdrop, corporate earnings growth for 2019E is expected to slowdown to +1.1% for KLCI and +2.6% globally. At this juncture, it is expected that earnings risks remain tilted towards the downside. For the Malaysian fixed income market, local corporate bonds may see issuances at a healthy, if not higher pace, in the second half of 2019. Low yields may attract some opportunistic issuances to lock in medium to longer term funding.

Barring any unforeseen circumstances, the Bank expects its financial performance for 2019 to be satisfactory against the expected growth prospects in Malaysia.

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14. Cash and short-term funds

	Group		Bank	
	30 June 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	30 June 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
Cash and bank balances with financial institutions	254,256	254,289	247,899	248,316
Deposit and placements maturing within one month	536,703	579,947	503,688	546,926
Total cash and short-term funds	790,959	834,236	751,587	795,242

The monies held-in-trust for clients by the Group and by the Bank as at the reporting date are approximately RM328,648,000 (2018: RM312,325,000). These amounts are excluded from the cash and short-term funds of the Group and of the Bank in accordance with FRSIC Consensus 18 Monies Held-in-Trust by Participating Organisation at Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.

15. Deposits and placements with a financial institution

	Group		Bank	
	30 June 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	30 June 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
Licensed bank	486,122	858,974	486,102	858,954

16. Financial investments portfolio

		Group and Bank	
		30 June 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	(i)	593,158	371,871
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	(ii)	1,130	1,130
Financial assets at amortised cost	(iii)	33	33
Total financial investments portfolio		594,321	373,034

(i) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

	Group and Bank	
	30 June 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
At fair value		
Quoted financial assets:		
Shares in Malaysia	237,962	172,823
Shares outside Malaysia	315,951	159,803
	553,913	332,626
Unquoted financial assets:		
Loan stock in Malaysia	39,245	39,245
	593,158	371,871

(ii) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

	Group and Bank	
	30 June 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
At fair value, or at cost for certain unquoted equity instruments, less accumulated impairment loss		
Unquoted financial assets:		
Shares in Malaysia	1,130	1,130

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16. Financial investments portfolio (Cont'd)

(iii) Financial assets at amortised cost

	Group and Bank	
	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000
At amortised cost less accumulated impairment loss		
Unquoted financial assets:		
Private debt securities in Malaysia	<u>33</u>	<u>33</u>

17. Loans and advances

	Group and Bank	
	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000
Term loans		
- Other term loans	80,474	89,290
Amount due from brokers and clients		
- Margin accounts	271,897	256,553
Staff loans	<u>25,020</u>	<u>23,390</u>
Gross loans and advances	<u>377,391</u>	369,233
Less: Allowance for impairment losses		
ECL allowances:		
- Stage 1 - 12 Months ECL	(274)	(322)
- Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL credit impaired	<u>(265)</u>	<u>(265)</u>
Net loans and advances	<u>376,852</u>	<u>368,646</u>

(i) Loans and advances analysed by type of customer are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000
Domestic business enterprises		
- Small and medium enterprises	32,732	32,442
- Others	96,731	105,750
Individuals	247,080	230,567
Foreign entities	848	474
Gross loans and advances	<u>377,391</u>	<u>369,233</u>

(ii) Loans and advances analysed by interest rate sensitivity are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000
Fixed rate		
- Housing loans	12,627	12,400
- Hire purchase receivables	11,930	10,800
- Other fixed rate loans	463	190
Variable rate		
- Base lending rate (BLR)-plus	271,897	256,553
- Cost-plus	<u>80,474</u>	<u>89,290</u>
Gross loans and advances	<u>377,391</u>	<u>369,233</u>

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17. **Loans and advances (Cont'd)**

(iii) **Loans and advances analysed by economic purpose are as follows:**

	Group and Bank	
	30 June 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
Purchase of securities	271,897	256,553
Purchase of transport vehicles	11,930	10,800
Purchase of residential landed property	12,627	12,400
Personal use	463	190
Others	80,474	89,290
Gross loans and advances	377,391	369,233

(iv) **The maturity structure of loans and advances are as follows:**

	Group and Bank	
	30 June 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
Within one year	353,283	346,429
More than one year to three years	2,980	3,810
More than three years to five years	8,966	6,688
More than five years	12,162	12,306
Gross loans and advances	377,391	369,233

(v) **Movements in impaired loans and advances are as follows:**

	Group and Bank	
	30 June 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
At 1 January	626	641
Recovered/regularised during the year	-	(15)
Gross impaired loans and advances	626	626
Less: - Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL credit impaired	(265)	(265)
Net impaired loans and advances	361	361
Net impaired loans and advances as a percentage of gross loans and advances less Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL credit impaired/ individual allowance	0.10%	0.10%

(vi) **Impaired loans and advances analysed by economic purpose are as follows:**

	Group and Bank	
	30 June 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
Purchase of transport vehicles	159	159
Purchase of residential landed property	467	467
Gross impaired loans and advances	626	626

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17. Loans and advances (Cont'd)

(vii) **Movements in the allowance for impairment losses are as follows:**

Group and Bank	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total ECL RM'000
	12 Months ECL RM'000	Lifetime ECL not credit impaired RM'000	Lifetime ECL credit impaired RM'000	
At 1 January 2019	322	-	265	587
Amount written-back (Note 27)	(48)	-	-	(48)
At 30 June 2019	274	-	265	539
At 1 January 2018				
- as previously stated	642	-	273	915
- effect of adopting MFRS 9	(289)	-	-	(289)
At 1 January 2018, as restated	353	-	273	626
Amount written-back (Note 27)	(31)	-	(8)	(39)
At 31 December 2018	322	-	265	587

18. Other assets

	Group		Bank	
	30 June 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	30 June 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
Amount due from brokers and clients				
- Non-margin accounts (a)	483,687	480,451	483,687	480,451
Amount due from ultimate holding company	10,953	6,903	10,953	6,903
Other debtors, deposits and prepayments	147,682	359,734	151,713	353,219
	642,322	847,088	646,353	840,573
Less: Allowance for impairment losses	(18,893)	(19,953)	(16,158)	(16,643)
	623,429	827,135	630,195	823,930

(a) Amount due from brokers and clients relates to outstanding purchase contracts entered into on behalf of clients, contra gains and losses, other fees and charges.

19. Deposits and placements from a financial institution

	Group and Bank	
	30 June 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
Licensed bank	873,227	1,003,316

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20. Other liabilities

	Group		Bank	
	30 June 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	30 June 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
Provisions and accruals	53,582	89,842	53,386	89,667
Amount due to brokers and clients (a)	480,376	469,644	480,376	469,644
Deposits and other creditors	781,303	1,160,801	784,442	1,156,613
Finance lease obligation	18,211	-	18,211	-
Amount due to:				
- Holding company	7,439	23,159	7,439	23,159
- Related companies	12,899	6,323	12,899	6,323
- Subsidiaries	-	-	171,474	171,474
	<u>1,353,810</u>	<u>1,749,769</u>	<u>1,528,227</u>	<u>1,916,880</u>

(a) Amount due to brokers and clients represents net amount payable to margin and non-margin clients, which include outstanding sales contracts entered into on behalf of clients, contra gains and losses, other fees and charges.

21. Derivative financial instruments

(i) Derivative financial assets/liabilities

	Group and Bank 30 June 2019		
	Contract/ Notional amount RM'000	Fair Value	
		Assets RM'000	Liabilities RM'000
Hedging derivatives			
Equity-related derivatives:			
Equity options			
- Less than one year	334,719	21,904	77,764
Equity swaps			
- Less than one year	323,466	8,675	45,918
	<u>658,185</u>	<u>30,579</u>	<u>123,682</u>
	Group and Bank 31 December 2018		
	Contract/ Notional amount RM'000	Fair Value	
		Assets RM'000	Liabilities RM'000
Equity-related derivatives:			
Equity options			
- Less than one year	222,927	215,601	219,584
Equity swaps			
- Less than one year	300,366	35,623	8,798
	<u>523,293</u>	<u>251,224</u>	<u>228,382</u>

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21. Derivative financial instruments (cont'd.)

(ii) The Group and the Bank have recognised the fair value changes on the derivative financial instruments as follows (Note 24):

	Group and Bank			
	Second Quarter Ended		Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
	30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Equity-related derivatives:				
Index futures	13	(483)	1,154	(483)
Equity options	5,665	(20,949)	3,129	(47,393)
Equity swaps	(12,309)	21,465	(64,068)	31,427
	<u>(6,631)</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>(59,785)</u>	<u>(16,449)</u>

22. Interest income

	Second Quarter Ended		Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
	30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
<u>Group</u>				
Loans and advances				
- Interest income other than on impaired loans	7,191	7,628	14,185	15,638
- Interest income on impaired loans	28	24	47	45
Money at call and deposits and placements with financial institutions	7,783	9,754	17,684	18,427
Others	836	904	2,564	1,436
Total interest income	<u>15,838</u>	<u>18,310</u>	<u>34,480</u>	<u>35,546</u>

	Second Quarter Ended		Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
	30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
<u>Bank</u>				
Loans and advances				
- Interest income other than on impaired loans	7,191	7,628	14,185	15,638
- Interest income on impaired loans	28	24	47	45
Money at call and deposits and placements with financial institutions	7,491	9,475	17,129	17,868
Others	836	904	2,564	1,436
Total interest income	<u>15,546</u>	<u>18,031</u>	<u>33,925</u>	<u>34,987</u>

23. Interest expense

	Second Quarter Ended		Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
	30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
<u>Group and Bank</u>				
Deposits and placements from a financial institution	5,539	4,841	11,659	8,697
Derivative financial instruments	5,500	8,366	12,598	15,033
Total interest expense	<u>11,039</u>	<u>13,207</u>	<u>24,257</u>	<u>23,730</u>

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24. Non-interest income

<u>Group</u>	Second Quarter Ended		Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
	30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000	30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000
Fee and commission income:				
Arranger and upfront fees	2,417	12,468	23,286	20,235
Brokerage income	34,515	39,646	68,039	89,703
Corporate advisory fees	8,969	6,591	15,698	8,358
Placement and related fees	6,470	382	6,470	5,687
Underwriting commission	1,112	-	9,153	622
Others	1,881	2,199	4,480	5,032
	<u>55,364</u>	<u>61,286</u>	<u>127,126</u>	<u>129,637</u>
Investment income:				
Realised gain/(loss) from sale of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, net	13,016	(11,751)	18,128	(13,178)
Unrealised gain on revaluation of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, net	8,843	24,835	52,157	43,634
Realised gain from sale of derivative financial instruments, net	2,053	10,165	9,936	16,596
Unrealised (loss)/gain on revaluation of derivative financial instruments, net (Note 21 (ii))	(6,631)	33	(59,785)	(16,449)
Gross dividends from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
- Quoted in Malaysia	921	1,307	1,251	3,569
- Quoted outside Malaysia	1,073	586	1,086	586
	<u>19,275</u>	<u>25,175</u>	<u>22,773</u>	<u>34,758</u>
Other income:				
Foreign exchange (loss)/gain, net	(1,266)	(3,429)	1,498	3,662
Others	1,525	999	1,940	2,212
	<u>259</u>	<u>(2,430)</u>	<u>3,438</u>	<u>5,874</u>
Total non-interest income	<u>74,898</u>	<u>84,031</u>	<u>153,337</u>	<u>170,269</u>

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24. Non-interest income (Cont'd)

	Second Quarter Ended		Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
	30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000	30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000
<u>Bank</u>				
Fee and commission income:				
Arranger and upfront fees	2,417	12,468	23,286	20,235
Brokerage income	34,515	39,646	68,039	89,703
Corporate advisory fees	8,969	2,599	15,698	3,766
Placement and related fees	6,470	382	6,470	5,687
Underwriting commission	1,112	-	9,153	622
Others	1,881	2,199	4,480	5,032
	55,364	57,294	127,126	125,045
Investment income:				
Realised gain/(loss) from sale of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, net	13,016	(11,751)	18,128	(13,178)
Unrealised gain on revaluation of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, net	8,843	24,835	52,157	43,634
Realised gain from sale of derivative financial instruments, net	2,053	10,165	9,936	16,596
Unrealised (loss)/gain on revaluation of derivative financial instruments, net (Note 21 (ii))	(6,631)	33	(59,785)	(16,449)
Gross dividends from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
- Quoted in Malaysia	921	1,307	1,251	3,569
- Quoted outside Malaysia	1,073	586	1,086	586
Gross dividends from subsidiaries	3,360	4,550	3,360	4,550
	22,635	29,725	26,133	39,308
Other income:				
Foreign exchange (loss)/gain, net	(1,266)	(3,429)	1,498	3,662
Others	1,525	999	1,940	2,212
	259	(2,430)	3,438	5,874
Total non-interest income	78,258	84,589	156,697	170,227

25. Direct costs

	Second Quarter Ended		Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
	30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000	30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000
<u>Group and Bank</u>				
Dealers' incentive	3,033	5,619	6,113	10,139
Trade-related charges	2,887	2,791	5,445	6,812
	5,920	8,410	11,558	16,951

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26. Overhead expenses

<u>Group</u>	Second Quarter Ended		Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
	30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000	30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000
Personnel expenses				
- Salaries, allowances and bonuses	50,257	46,312	99,388	100,211
- Pension costs - defined contribution plan	5,056	4,795	10,151	9,628
- Employees' Share Scheme expenses	1,368	-	2,735	486
- Other staff-related expenses	2,673	2,469	5,631	4,832
	<u>59,354</u>	<u>53,576</u>	<u>117,905</u>	<u>115,157</u>
Establishment costs				
- Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	1,179	1,708	2,504	3,418
- Amortisation of computer software	1,291	1,276	2,578	2,519
- Rental	369	2,513	710	4,970
- Finance cost on lease liability	197	-	414	-
- Depreciation Right-of-use assets	2,072	-	4,144	-
- Repairs and maintenance of property, plant and equipment	2,452	2,230	5,032	4,580
- Information technology expenses	5,718	3,922	9,439	7,748
- Service chargeback	(9,932)	(6,813)	(16,808)	(13,766)
- Others	665	547	1,275	1,003
	<u>4,011</u>	<u>5,383</u>	<u>9,288</u>	<u>10,472</u>
Marketing costs				
- Advertisement and publicity	3,428	2,742	4,783	7,690
- Others	1,979	2,221	3,315	3,612
	<u>5,407</u>	<u>4,963</u>	<u>8,098</u>	<u>11,302</u>
Administration and general expenses				
- Fee and brokerage	1,490	1,449	4,965	3,612
- Administrative expenses	864	1,135	1,567	1,863
- General expenses	635	1,174	1,190	2,175
	<u>2,989</u>	<u>3,758</u>	<u>7,722</u>	<u>7,650</u>
Total overhead expenses	<u>71,761</u>	<u>67,680</u>	<u>143,013</u>	<u>144,581</u>

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26. **Overhead expenses (Cont'd)**

	Second Quarter Ended		Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
	30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000	30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000
Bank				
Personnel expenses				
- Salaries, allowances and bonuses	50,257	46,312	99,388	100,211
- Pension costs - defined contribution plan	5,056	4,795	10,151	9,628
- Employees' Share Scheme expenses	1,368	-	2,735	486
- Other staff related expenses	2,673	2,468	5,631	4,831
	<u>59,354</u>	<u>53,575</u>	<u>117,905</u>	<u>115,156</u>
Establishment costs				
- Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	1,179	1,708	2,504	3,418
- Amortisation of computer software	1,291	1,276	2,578	2,519
- Rental	369	2,513	710	4,970
- Finance cost on lease liability	197	-	414	-
- Depreciation of right-of-use assets	2,072	-	4,144	-
- Repairs and maintenance of property, plant and equipment	2,452	2,230	5,032	4,579
- Information technology expenses	5,718	3,922	9,439	7,748
- Service chargeback	(9,932)	(7,569)	(16,808)	(15,235)
- Others	665	547	1,275	1,003
	<u>4,011</u>	<u>4,627</u>	<u>9,288</u>	<u>9,002</u>
Marketing costs				
- Advertisement and publicity	3,428	2,742	4,783	7,690
- Others	1,979	2,224	3,315	3,621
	<u>5,407</u>	<u>4,966</u>	<u>8,098</u>	<u>11,311</u>
Administration and general expenses				
- Fee and brokerage	1,468	1,427	4,914	3,569
- Administrative expenses	850	1,120	1,540	1,830
- General expenses	635	1,174	1,190	2,175
	<u>2,953</u>	<u>3,721</u>	<u>7,644</u>	<u>7,574</u>
Total overhead expenses	<u>71,725</u>	<u>66,889</u>	<u>142,935</u>	<u>143,043</u>

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27. Writeback of/(allowance for) impairment on loans and advances and other assets, net

<u>Group</u>	Second Quarter Ended		Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
	30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Writeback of impairment on loans and advances:				
on loans and advances:				
- Stage 1 - 12 months ECL (Note 17 (vii))	33	17	48	53
Bad debts recovered	239	126	304	656
Writeback of/(allowance for) impairment on other assets, net	855	1,200	1,059	(1,269)
Total	1,127	1,343	1,411	(560)

<u>Bank</u>	Second Quarter Ended		Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
	30 June	30 June	30 June	30 June
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Writeback of impairment on loans and advances:				
on loans and advances:				
- Stage 1 - 12 months ECL (Note 17 (vii))	33	17	48	53
Bad debts recovered	239	1	304	531
Allowance for impairment on other assets, net	630	1,400	484	(1,019)
Total	902	1,418	836	(435)

28. Capital adequacy

(I) Capital Adequacy Framework

The capital adequacy ratios of the Group consist of capital base and risk-weighted assets derived from consolidated balances of the Bank and its subsidiary companies. The capital adequacy ratios of the Bank consist of capital base and risk-weighted assets derived from the Bank.

The computation of capital adequacy ratios are based on Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM") Capital Adequacy Framework (Capital Components) and Capital Adequacy Framework (Basel II - Risk Weighted Assets) issued on 2 February 2018 respectively.

The Group and the Bank adopted the Standardised Approach for Credit Risk and Market Risk, and the Basic Indicator Approach for Operational Risk.

The minimum regulatory capital adequacy requirements for Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET1"), Tier 1 and Total Capital are 4.5%, 6.0% and 8.0% of total risk-weighted assets respectively.

The capital adequacy ratios of the Group and of the Bank are as follows:

	Group %	Bank %
<u>At 30 June 2019</u>		
CET1 capital ratio	31.750	29.939
Tier 1 capital ratio	31.750	29.939
Total capital ratio	33.303	31.505
<u>At 31 December 2018</u>		
CET1 capital ratio	24.574	22.976
Tier 1 capital ratio	24.574	22.976
Total capital ratio	26.198	24.616

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28. Capital adequacy (Cont'd)

(I) Capital Adequacy Framework (Cont'd)

The components of capital of the Group and of the Bank are as follows (Cont'd):

	Group RM'000	Bank RM'000
<u>At 30 June 2019</u>		
Paid-up share capital	222,785	222,785
Other reserves	380,522	373,046
CET1 capital before regulatory adjustments	603,307	595,831
Less: Deferred tax assets	(10,331)	(10,331)
Intangible assets	(13,680)	(13,680)
Investment in subsidiaries and a joint venture ¹	(2,459)	(32,296)
CET1 capital/Tier 1 capital	576,837	539,524
Tier 2 capital		
General provisions	28,219	28,219
Tier 2 capital	28,219	28,219
Total capital	605,056	567,743
<u>At 31 December 2018</u>		
Paid-up share capital	222,785	222,785
Other reserves	342,763	331,976
CET1 capital before regulatory adjustments	565,548	554,761
Less: Deferred tax assets	(16,378)	(16,378)
Intangible assets	(15,021)	(15,021)
Investment in subsidiaries and a joint venture ¹	(2,813)	(31,784)
CET1 capital/Tier 1 capital	531,336	491,578
Tier 2 capital		
General provisions	35,099	35,099
Tier 2 capital	35,099	35,099
Total capital	566,435	526,677

¹ Excludes the cost of investment in a subsidiary, Maysec Sdn. Bhd. of RM171,475,000 as its business, assets and liabilities had been transferred to the Bank on 30 December 2006.

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28. Capital adequacy (Cont'd)

(II) The breakdown of risk-weighted assets ("RWA") by exposures in each major risk category are as follows:

<u>Group</u>	Gross credit exposures RM'000	Net credit exposures RM'000	Risk- weighted assets RM'000	Capital requirements RM'000
30 June 2019				
Exposure Class				
(i) <u>Credit Risk</u>				
On-balance sheet exposures:				
Sovereigns/Central banks	443,241	443,241	-	-
Banks, Development Financial Institutions ("DFIs") and Multilateral Development Banks ("MDBs")	1,090,934	1,090,934	352,858	28,229
Corporates	106,493	75,958	75,958	6,077
Regulatory retail	252,943	133,373	127,556	10,204
Higher risk assets	40,375	40,375	60,563	4,845
Other assets	306,689	306,689	195,251	15,620
Total on-balance sheet exposures	2,240,675	2,090,570	812,186	64,975
Off-balance sheet exposures:				
Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures	1,189,294	1,189,294	379	30
Total off-balance sheet exposures	1,189,294	1,189,294	379	30
Total on and off-balance sheet exposures	3,429,969	3,279,864	812,565	65,005
(ii) <u>Market Risk</u>				
Equity position risk	-	-	14,575	1,166
Foreign currency risk	-	-	187,789	15,023
Options risk	-	-	75,763	6,061
Total	-	-	278,127	22,250
(iii) <u>Operational Risk</u>				
	-	-	726,127	58,090
Total RWA and capital requirements	3,429,969	3,279,864	1,816,819	145,345

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28. Capital adequacy (Cont'd)

(II) The breakdown of risk-weighted assets ("RWA") by exposures in each major risk category are as follows: (Cont'd)

<u>Group</u>	Gross credit exposures	Net credit exposures	Risk- weighted assets	Capital requirements
31 December 2018	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Exposure Class				
(i) <u>Credit Risk</u>				
On-balance sheet exposures:				
Sovereigns/Central banks	492,339	492,339	-	-
Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks	1,739,668	1,739,668	690,438	55,235
Corporates	138,225	75,269	75,269	6,022
Regulatory retail	232,748	120,882	116,043	9,283
Higher risk assets	40,375	40,375	60,563	4,845
Other assets	595,058	595,058	346,334	27,707
Total on-balance sheet exposures	3,238,413	3,063,591	1,288,647	103,092
Off-balance sheet exposures:				
Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures	1,169,101	1,169,101	161	13
Total off-balance sheet exposures	1,169,101	1,169,101	161	13
Total on and off-balance sheet exposures	4,407,514	4,232,692	1,288,808	103,105
(ii) <u>Market Risk</u>				
Equity position risk	-	-	4,038	323
Foreign currency risk	-	-	106,003	8,480
Options risk	-	-	15,212	1,217
Total	-	-	125,253	10,020
(iii) <u>Operational Risk</u>				
	-	-	748,111	59,849
Total RWA and capital requirements	4,407,514	4,232,692	2,162,172	172,974

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28. Capital adequacy (Cont'd)

(II) The breakdown of risk-weighted assets ("RWA") by exposures in each major risk category are as follows: (Cont'd)

<u>Bank</u>	Gross credit exposures RM'000	Net credit exposures RM'000	Risk- weighted assets RM'000	Capital requirements RM'000
30 June 2019				
Exposure Class				
(i) <u>Credit Risk</u>				
On-balance sheet exposures:				
Sovereigns/Central banks	443,241	443,241	-	-
Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks	1,051,580	1,051,580	344,988	27,599
Corporates	106,493	75,958	75,958	6,077
Regulatory retail	252,943	133,373	127,556	10,204
Higher risk assets	40,375	40,375	60,563	4,845
Other assets	310,041	310,041	198,604	15,888
Total on-balance sheet exposures	2,204,673	2,054,568	807,669	64,613
Off-balance sheet exposures:				
Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures	1,847,479	1,847,479	379	30
Total off-balance sheet exposures	1,847,479	1,847,479	379	30
Total on and off-balance sheet exposures	4,052,152	3,902,047	808,048	64,643
(ii) <u>Market Risk</u>				
Equity position risk	-	-	14,575	1,166
Foreign currency risk	-	-	183,032	14,643
Options risk	-	-	75,763	6,061
Total	-	-	273,370	21,870
(iii) <u>Operational Risk</u>				
	-	-	720,647	57,652
Total RWA and capital requirements	4,052,152	3,902,047	1,802,065	144,165

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28. Capital adequacy (Cont'd)

(II) The breakdown of risk-weighted assets ("RWA") by exposures in each major risk category are as follows: (Cont'd)

<u>Bank</u>	Gross credit exposures	Net credit exposures	Risk- weighted assets	Capital requirements
31 December 2018	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Exposure Class				
(i) <u>Credit Risk</u>				
On-balance sheet exposures:				
Sovereigns/Central banks	492,339	492,339	-	-
Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks	1,700,698	1,700,698	682,644	54,612
Corporates	138,225	75,269	75,269	6,022
Regulatory retail	232,748	120,882	116,043	9,283
Higher risk assets	40,375	40,375	60,563	4,845
Other assets	591,797	591,797	343,075	27,445
Total on-balance sheet exposures	3,196,182	3,021,360	1,277,594	102,207
Off-balance sheet exposures:				
Credit-related off-balance sheet exposures	1,169,101	1,169,101	161	13
Total off-balance sheet exposures	1,169,101	1,169,101	161	13
Total on and off-balance sheet exposures	4,365,283	4,190,461	1,277,755	102,220
(ii) <u>Market Risk</u>				
Equity position risk	-	-	4,038	323
Foreign currency risk	-	-	101,335	8,107
Options risk	-	-	15,212	1,217
Total	-	-	120,585	9,647
(iii) <u>Operational Risk</u>				
	-	-	741,195	59,296
Total RWA and capital requirements	4,365,283	4,190,461	2,139,535	171,163

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29. Commitments and contingencies

Group and Bank	30 June 2019			31 December 2018		
	Notional amount RM'000	Credit equivalent amount* RM'000	Risk-weighted amount* RM'000	Notional amount RM'000	Credit equivalent amount* RM'000	Risk-weighted amount* RM'000
<u>Credit-related</u>						
Revocable commitments to extend credit:						
- Maturity not exceeding one year	1,188,536	-	-	1,168,779	-	-
- Maturity exceeding one year	758	379	379	322	161	161
	1,189,294	379	379	1,169,101	161	161
<u>Derivative financial instruments</u>						
Equity-related contracts						
- Less than one year	658,185	-	-	523,293	-	-
Total commitments and contingencies	1,847,479	379	379	1,692,394	161	161

* The credit equivalent amount and the risk-weighted amount are derived at using the credit evaluation conversion factors and risk weights respectively as specified by BNM for regulatory capital adequacy purposes.

Contingent liabilities

The Group and the Bank are defending all of the claims under litigation, through their solicitors, the outcomes of which are subject matter for the Courts to eventually determine.

Case 1

On 5 November 2012, four (4) holders of a bond ("Bondholders") issued by a company filed a claim against the Bank and five (5) other defendants to recover their losses arising from the limited recovery made by the Bondholders following the default of the company's bonds. The claims by the Bondholders, inter alia, include the sum of RM156.3 million or any other sum that the Court deems fit.

Following an order in terms of a joinder application by two (2) applicants to be added as 5th and 6th plaintiffs to the suit, the quantum of the claim increased from RM156.3 million to RM177.3 million to reflect the 5th and 6th plaintiffs' respective claims. On 17 September 2014, a 7th plaintiff was added and joined to the suit with no change to the quantum claimed of RM177.3 million.

On 4 September 2015, the trial of the matter concluded. On 17 February 2016 and 24 February 2016, parties attended Court for oral submissions.

On 24 July 2017, the High Court found in favour of the Bondholders for the sum of RM177,248,747.31 against the Defendants in the following proportion:

- (a) 1st, 2nd and 3rd Defendants – 100% liable;
- (b) The Bank (4th Defendant) – 50% liable;
- (c) The 5th Defendant – 30% liable; and
- (d) The 6th Defendant – 20% liable.

On 5 October 2017, upon hearing further clarification and submissions on the judgment sum, applicable interest and costs, the High Court held:

- (a) The Judgment against the Defendants is for the sum of RM177,248,747.31;
- (b) The total damages that the Bondholders can recover from the Defendants shall not exceed the aggregate sum of RM177,248,747.31;
- (c) Interest shall be calculated on the reduced sum of RM148,653,953.20 at the rate of 5% per annum from 1 November 2011 until full and final settlement; and

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29. Commitments and contingencies (Cont'd)

Contingent liabilities (Cont'd)

Case 1 (Cont'd)

On 5 October 2017, upon hearing further clarification and submissions on the judgment sum, applicable interest and costs, the High Court held: (cont'd)

- (d) Costs as awarded against the Defendants in favour of the Plaintiffs:
- (i) 1st – 3rd Defendants : RM350,000;
 - (ii) The 3rd Defendant to pay costs of RM100,000 for the dismissal of his counterclaim;
 - (iii) The Bank to pay costs of RM300,000;
 - (iv) The 5th Defendant to pay costs of RM150,000; and
 - (v) The 6th Defendant to pay costs of RM200,000 and reimburse the Plaintiffs' expert witness costs of RM250,000.

The Bank and the other Defendants have filed their separate and respective appeals to the Court of Appeal ("the Appeals").

The Court of Appeal heard the Appeals on 12, 13, 15, 22, 23, 27 – 29 November 2018. The Appeals are now pending decision and clarification at a date to be notified by the Court of Appeal.

The Bank's solicitors are optimistic of the Bank's chances of succeeding in its appeal to the Court of Appeal.

Case 2

The Bank and four (4) other financial institutions (collectively known as "the Banks") are holders of 48.54% of the Redeemable Convertible Secured Notes ("the Notes") issued by a company ("the Borrower"). The Notes are secured by various security including charges over lands granted by the Borrower and other 3rd parties in favour of the trustee for the Banks ("the Trustee"). Upon the Borrower's default of its payment obligations, the Banks commenced action to recover the sums due under the Notes.

Subsequently, a company ("the 1st Defendant") and an individual ("the 2nd Defendant") (collectively known as "the Defendants") agreed to resolve the claims of the Banks with the 1st Defendant agreeing to purchase from the Banks all the Notes held by the Banks at a total purchase price of RM146,458,246.20. The Banks and the 1st Defendant entered into a Sale and Purchase Agreement in August 2014 ("the SPA") and the 2nd Defendant executed a guarantee in favour of the Banks guaranteeing all sums due under the SPA.

The Defendants subsequently defaulted on their payment obligations under the SPA and on 5 June 2015, the Banks commenced action against the Defendants for specific performance of the SPA or in the alternative, damages for breach of the SPA (as against the 1st Defendant) and for the balance purchase price (as against the 2nd Defendant).

On 22 July 2015, by way of a counterclaim against the Banks and the Trustee, the Defendants prayed for 11 declarations against the Banks and the Trustee and among other prayers, claimed that the Defendants are entitled to the restoration of the sums of RM14,645,824.62 (10% deposit payment) and RM1 million (ex-gratia payment) paid by the 1st and 2nd Defendants respectively, being the sums forfeited by the Banks upon breach of the SPA as well as for interest, costs and damages to be assessed.

The Banks filed an application for summary judgement against the Defendants and an application to strike out the Defendants' counterclaim. The Defendants had on 19 August 2015 filed an injunction application to restrain the Trustee from proceeding with foreclosure proceedings and the Bank from enforcing the Put Option Judgement pending disposal of the counterclaim action against the Banks and the Trustee.

The Banks opposed the injunction application and on 3 September 2015, the court dismissed the injunction application with costs ("High Court Order"). The Defendants appealed to the Court of Appeal against the High Court Order ("Appeal") and in the interim applied to the Court of Appeal for an interim injunction pending disposal of the Appeal. On 8 September 2015, the Court of Appeal dismissed the motion for interim injunction with costs.

On 5 October 2015, the High Court allowed the Banks' application for summary judgement and application to strike out the counterclaim with costs. Accordingly, the Defendants' counterclaim against the Banks have been struck out ("Striking Out Order") and judgement has been entered against the Defendants for the balance purchase price under the SPA ("Summary Judgement").

On 23 October 2015, the Defendants filed their respective appeals to the Court of Appeal against the Striking Out Order and the Summary Judgement ("the Appeals").

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29. Commitments and contingencies (Cont'd)

Contingent liabilities (Cont'd)

Case 2 (cont'd)

On 6 December 2016, the Court of Appeal unanimously dismissed the Appeals with costs of RM20,000 to be paid by the Defendants to the Banks for each of the Appeals ("COA Decision").

On 30 December 2016 and 5 January 2017, the 1st Defendant and 2nd Defendant filed their respective applications to the Federal Court for leave to appeal to the Federal Court against the COA Decision ("FC Leave Application"). On 26 April 2017, the Federal Court allowed the FC Leave Application. The 1st Defendant and the 2nd Defendant can now file their appeals to the Federal Court against the Summary Judgment ("FC Appeals"). On 15 March 2018, the Federal Court unanimously dismissed the FC Appeals with costs of RM20,000 for each appeal respectively. The Company and the Guarantor filed their respective motions to the Federal Court to review the Federal Court Decision ("FC Review Application"). On 28 January 2019, the Federal Court dismissed the FC Review Application with costs of RM30,000. On 22 February 2019, Million Westlink and the Guarantor filed an originating summons before the High Court for declaratory reliefs with a view to have the Federal Court Decision set aside ("2019 OS"). On 22 March 2019, Million Westlink and the Guarantor filed an application for the High Court to refer the constitutional issues before it is filed to the Federal Court for determination ("Reference Application"). Four of the Plaintiffs filed an application to strike out the 2019 OS and the Reference Application ("Banks' Striking Out Application"). Both the Banks' Striking Out Application and the Reference Application is fixed for hearing on 15 October 2019. The 2019 OS is fixed for case management on 15 October 2019.

Separately, in respect of the suit filed by another noteholder against the Trustee and the Banks to seek various declarations on or in respect of resolutions relating to the recovery of outstanding amounts owed under the Notes, the suit is now pending hearing of the appeal to the Federal Court. The hearing, which was fixed for 22 July 2019, has now been vacated and a case management date has been fixed for 17 July 2019. The Guarantor also obtained an ex parte Receiving Order on the grounds that there is a purported scheme of arrangement for the creditors' consideration. The Banks successfully set aside the Receiving Order on 17 May 2017. The Guarantor has appealed to the Court of Appeal against the setting aside of the Receiving Order.

The above matters are currently pending hearings before/decision from the respective Courts.

The Bank's solicitors are of the view that the Bank has a fairly good chance in succeeding before the Federal Court.

30. Segment information

Segment information is presented in respect of the Group's business segments.

The business segments are prepared based on internal management reports, which are used by senior management for decision-making and performance management. The amounts for each business segment are shown after the allocation of certain centralised cost, funding income and the applicable transfer pricing where appropriate. Transactions between segments are recorded within the segment as if they are third party transactions and are eliminated on consolidation. All inter-segment transactions are conducted at arm's length basis on normal commercial terms that are not more favourable than those generally available to the public.

Financial results and other information by business segments include items directly attributable to a segment, as well as those that can be allocated on a reasonable basis.

The Group's business segments are defined and categorised as follows:

(i) Pillar 1 - Investment banking and advisory

Investment banking and advisory focus on business needs of mainly large corporate customers and financial institutions. The products and services offered to customers include corporate advisory services, bond issuance, equity issuance, syndicated acquisition advisory services and debt restructuring advisory services.

(ii) Pillar 2 - Equities

Equities primarily engage in the shares and futures broking services, derivative financial instruments, custodian and nominees services.

(iii) Others

Others includes share of results from investment in a joint venture.

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30. Segment information (Cont'd)

The following table provides analysis of the Group's financial results and other information by business segments:

Group	Pillar 1	Pillar 2	Others	Total
30 June 2019	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Net interest income	470	9,753	-	10,223
Income from Islamic Banking Scheme operations	31,624	1,812	-	33,436
Non-interest income	57,830	95,507	-	153,337
Direct costs	-	(11,558)	-	(11,558)
Net income	<u>89,924</u>	<u>95,514</u>	-	<u>185,438</u>
Results				
Segment results	89,924	95,514	-	185,438
Overhead expenses	(33,000)	(110,013)	-	(143,013)
Writeback of impairment on loans and advances and other assets, net	1,097	314	-	1,411
Share of results of a joint venture	-	-	(866)	(866)
Profit/(loss) before taxation	<u>58,021</u>	<u>(14,185)</u>	<u>(866)</u>	<u>42,970</u>
Taxation and zakat				<u>(12,167)</u>
Profit for the period				<u><u>30,803</u></u>
Other segment information				
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	43	2,461	-	2,504
Amortisation of computer software	<u>212</u>	<u>2,366</u>	-	<u>2,578</u>
Group	Pillar 1	Pillar 2	Others	Total
30 June 2018	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Net interest income	1,342	10,474	-	11,816
Income from Islamic Banking Scheme operations	27,192	2,940	-	30,132
Non-interest income	38,762	131,507	-	170,269
Direct costs	-	(16,951)	-	(16,951)
Net income	<u>67,296</u>	<u>127,970</u>	-	<u>195,266</u>
Results				
Segment results	67,296	127,970	-	195,266
Overhead expenses	(46,822)	(97,759)	-	(144,581)
(Allowance for)/writeback of impairment on loans and advances and other assets, net	(1,147)	587	-	(560)
Share of results of a joint venture	-	-	(1,618)	(1,618)
Profit/(loss) before taxation	<u>19,327</u>	<u>30,798</u>	<u>(1,618)</u>	<u>48,507</u>
Taxation and zakat				<u>(12,519)</u>
Profit for the period				<u><u>35,988</u></u>
Other segment information				
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	589	2,829	-	3,418
Amortisation of computer software	<u>316</u>	<u>2,203</u>	-	<u>2,519</u>

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31. The operations of Islamic Banking Scheme ("IBS")

Unaudited Statements of Financial Position as at 30 June 2019

	Notes	Group and Bank	
		30 June 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
ASSETS			
Cash and short-term funds	(a)	24,293	17,582
Other assets	(b)	442,719	417,245
Total assets		467,012	434,827
LIABILITIES			
Other liabilities	(c)	250,042	225,008
Provision for taxation and zakat	(d)	5,167	2,661
Total liabilities		255,209	227,669
ISLAMIC BANKING CAPITAL FUND			
Islamic banking fund		5,000	5,000
Retained earnings		206,803	202,158
		211,803	207,158
Total liabilities and Islamic banking capital fund		467,012	434,827

**Unaudited Statements of Comprehensive Income
For the Second Quarter Ended 30 June 2019**

Group and Bank	Notes	Second Quarter Ended		Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
		30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000	30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000
Income derived from investment of Islamic banking fund	(e)	22,576	7,486	33,436	30,132
Direct costs		-	(235)	(645)	(1,370)
Net income attributable to the Group and to the Bank		22,576	7,251	32,791	28,762
Overhead expenses	(f)	(22,738)	(3,183)	(25,795)	(16,060)
Operating profit		(162)	4,068	6,996	12,702
Writeback of impairment on other assets		1	(130)	155	110
Profit before taxation and zakat		(161)	3,938	7,151	12,812
Taxation		111	(945)	(1,716)	(3,075)
Zakat		(39)	243	(790)	(622)
Profit for the period, representing total comprehensive income for the period, attributable to equity holder of the Bank		(89)	3,236	4,645	9,115

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31. The operations of Islamic Banking Scheme ("IBS") (Cont'd)

Unaudited Statements of Changes in Equity
For the Second Quarter Ended 30 June 2019

Group and Bank	Islamic banking capital fund RM'000	Distributable retained earnings RM'000	Total RM'000
At 1 January 2019	5,000	202,158	207,158
Profit for the period	-	4,645	4,645
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	4,645	4,645
At 30 June 2019	5,000	206,803	211,803
At 1 January 2018	5,000	196,465	201,465
Profit for the period	-	9,115	9,115
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	9,115	9,115
At 30 June 2018	5,000	205,580	210,580

Unaudited Statements of Cash Flows
For the Second Quarter Ended 30 June 2019

	Group and Bank	
	30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit before taxation and zakat, representing operating profit before working capital changes	7,151	12,812
Decrease/(increase) in receivables	25,474	(21,568)
(Increase)/decrease in payables	(25,914)	17,557
Net cash generated from operating activities	6,711	8,801
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	6,711	8,801
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	17,582	2,757
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	24,293	11,558

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31. The operations of Islamic Banking Scheme ("IBS") (Cont'd)

(a) Cash and short-term funds

	Group and Bank	
	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000
Cash and bank balances with financial institutions	<u>24,293</u>	<u>17,582</u>

(b) Other assets

	Group and Bank	
	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000
Debtors	<u>442,719</u>	<u>417,245</u>

(c) Other liabilities

	Group and Bank	
	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000
Provisions and accruals*	<u>250,042</u>	<u>225,008</u>

* Include prohibited sources/means to charitable causes amounting to RM nil (2018: RM1,497).

(d) Provision for taxation and zakat

	Group and Bank	
	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000
Taxation	3,721	2,005
Zakat	1,446	656
	<u>5,167</u>	<u>2,661</u>

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31. The operations of Islamic Banking Scheme ("IBS") (Cont'd)

(e) Income derived from investment of Islamic banking capital fund

<u>Group and Bank</u>	Second Quarter Ended		Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
	30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000	30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000
Profit income from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	-	28	-
Realised gain from sale of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, net	300	567	949	803
Fee and commission income from:				
- Arranger and upfront fees	19,128	4,075	21,433	22,751
- Brokerage income	921	1,279	1,812	2,940
- Corporate advisory fees	45	-	45	-
- Underwriting commission	50	-	50	-
- Placement fees	850	-	850	-
- Others	1,282	1,565	8,269	3,638
Total	22,576	7,486	33,436	30,132

(f) Overhead expenses

<u>Group and Bank</u>	Second Quarter Ended		Cumulative 6 Months Ended	
	30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000	30 June 2019 RM'000	30 June 2018 RM'000
Personnel expenses	17,773	2,090	20,416	12,255
Establishment costs				
- Service chargeback	(2,471)	256	(2,815)	(238)
- Other establishment costs	3,879	449	4,340	2,030
Marketing costs	1,212	156	1,356	1,161
Administration and general expenses	2,345	232	2,498	852
Total	22,738	3,183	25,795	16,060

(g) Capital adequacy

(I) The capital adequacy ratios of the Group and of the Bank are as follows:

<u>Group and Bank</u>	30 June 2019 %	31 December 2018 %
	CET1 capital ratio	80.862
Tier 1 capital ratio	80.862	84.647
Total capital ratio	80.862	84.647

(II) The components of capital of the Group and of the Bank are as follows:

<u>Group and Bank</u>	30 June 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
	Tier 1 capital	
Islamic banking fund	5,000	5,000
Retained earnings	206,803	202,158
CET1 capital/Tier 1 capital/Total capital	211,803	207,158

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31. The operations of Islamic Banking Scheme ("IBS") (Cont'd)

(g) Capital adequacy (Cont'd)

(III) The breakdown of RWA by exposures in each major risk category are as follows:

<u>Group and Bank</u>	Gross credit exposures RM'000	Net credit exposures RM'000	Risk- weighted assets RM'000	Capital requirements RM'000
30 June 2019				
Exposure Class				
(i) <u>Credit Risk</u>				
On-balance sheet exposures:				
Sovereigns/Central banks	24,094	24,094	-	-
Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks	197	197	39	3
Other assets	596,397	596,397	151,229	12,098
Total on-balance sheet exposures	620,688	620,688	151,268	12,101
Total on and off-balance sheet exposures *	620,688	620,688	151,268	12,101
(ii) <u>Market Risk</u>				
Foreign currency risk	-	-	3	-
(iii) <u>Operational Risk</u>	-	-	110,660	8,853
Total RWA and capital requirements	620,688	620,688	261,931	20,954

<u>Group and Bank</u>	Gross credit exposures RM'000	Net credit exposures RM'000	Risk- weighted assets RM'000	Capital requirements RM'000
31 December 2018				
Exposure Class				
(i) <u>Credit Risk</u>				
On-balance sheet exposures:				
Sovereigns/Central banks	16,051	16,051	-	-
Banks, Development Financial Institutions and Multilateral Development Banks	1,530	1,530	306	24
Other assets	575,496	575,496	147,194	11,775
Total on-balance sheet exposures	593,077	593,077	147,500	11,800
Total on and off-balance sheet exposures *	593,077	593,077	147,500	11,800
(ii) <u>Market Risk</u>				
Foreign currency risk	-	-	3	-
(iii) <u>Operational Risk</u>	-	-	97,228	7,778
Total RWA and capital requirements	593,077	593,077	244,731	19,578

* There are no off-balance sheet exposures in the current and previous financial years.

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31. The operations of Islamic Banking Scheme ("IBS") (Cont'd)

(h) Fair values of financial assets and liabilities

The estimated fair values of those on-balance sheet financial assets and financial liabilities as at the reporting date, which are considered short-term in maturity, approximate their carrying amounts as shown in the statements of financial position.

(i) Allocation of income

The policy of allocation of income to the various types of deposits and investments is subject to "The Framework of Rate of Return" issued by Bank Negara Malaysia in October 2001. The objective is to set the minimum standard and terms of reference for the Islamic banking institution in calculating and deriving the rate of return for the depositors.

(j) Shariah committee

The operation of IBS is governed by Section 28 and 29 of Islamic Financial Services Act, 2013 ("IFSA"), which stipulates that "a licensed institution shall at all times ensure that its aims and operations, business, affairs and activities are in compliance with Shariah and in accordance with the advice or ruling of the Shariah Advisory Council ("SAC"), specify standards on Shariah matters in respect of the carrying on of its business, affair or activity" and Section IV of BNM's "Guidelines on the Governance of Shariah Committee for The Islamic Financial Institutions" known as the Shariah Governance Framework ("SGF") (which supersedes the BNM/GPS 1), which stipulates that "every Islamic institution is required to establish a Shariah Committee".

Based on the above, the duties and responsibilities of the Group's and the Bank's Shariah Committee are to advise on the overall Islamic Banking Scheme operations of the Group's and the Bank's business in order to ensure compliance with the Shariah requirements.

The roles of the Shariah Committee in monitoring the Group's and the Bank's activities include:

- (i) To advise the Board on Shariah matters in its business operations;
- (ii) To endorse Shariah Compliance Manual;
- (iii) To endorse and validate relevant documentations;
- (iv) To assist related parties on Shariah matters for advice upon request;
- (v) To advise on matters to be referred to the SAC;
- (vi) To provide written Shariah opinion; and
- (vii) To assist the SAC on reference for advice.

The Group and the Bank presently have seven Shariah members.

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32. Fair value of financial instruments

Fair value hierarchy

The Group and the Bank classify its financial instruments measured at fair value according to the following hierarchy, reflecting the significance of the inputs in making the fair value measurements:

(a) Level 1: Quoted prices

Refers to financial instruments which are regarded as quoted in an active market if quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange, and those prices which represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions in an arm's length basis. Such financial instruments include actively traded government securities, listed derivatives and cash products traded on exchange.

(b) Level 2: Valuation techniques for which all significant inputs are, or are based on, observable market data

Refers to inputs other than quoted prices included those within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices). Examples of Level 2 financial instruments include over-the-counter ("OTC") derivatives, corporate and other government bonds and illiquid equities.

(c) Level 3: Valuation techniques for which significant inputs are not based on observable market data

Refers to financial instruments where fair value is measured using significant unobservable market inputs. The valuation technique is consistent with the Level 2. The chosen valuation technique incorporates the Group's and the Bank's own assumptions and data. Examples of Level 3 instruments include corporate bonds in illiquid markets, private equity investments and loans and advances priced primarily based on internal credit assessment.

The following table shows the Group's and the Bank's financial assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value analysed by level within the fair value hierarchy as at 31 March 2019 and 31 December 2018.

<u>Group and Bank</u>	<u>Valuation techniques using</u>			Total
	Quoted Market Price (Level 1) RM'000	Observable Inputs (Level 2) RM'000	Unobservable Inputs (Level 3) RM'000	
As at 30 June 2019				
Financial assets measured at fair values:				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	553,913	39,245	-	593,158
Derivative assets	-	30,579	-	30,579
	553,913	69,824	-	623,737
Financial liabilities measured at fair values:				
Derivative liabilities	3,574	120,108	-	123,682
As at 31 December 2018				
Financial assets measured at fair values:				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	332,626	39,245	-	371,871
Derivative assets	-	251,224	-	251,224
	332,626	290,469	-	623,095
Financial liabilities measured at fair values:				
Derivative liabilities	6,213	222,169	-	228,382

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32. Fair value of financial instruments (Cont'd)

Valuation techniques

The valuation techniques used for the financial and non-financial instruments that are not determined by reference to quoted prices (Level 1), are described below:

(a) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

The fair values of financial assets and financial investments are determined by reference to prices quoted by independent data providers and independent broker quotations.

(b) Derivative financial instruments

The fair values of the Group's and of the Bank's derivative financial instruments are derived using discounted cash flows analysis, option pricing and benchmarking models.

33. Financial Effects arising from Adoption of MFRS 16 Leases

(i) The adoption of MFRS 16 resulted in the following financial effects to the statements of financial position of the Group and of the Bank:

	As at 31 December 2018 RM'000	Impact of adopting MFRS 16 RM'000	As at 1 January 2019 RM'000
Group and Bank			
Extract of Statements of Financial Position			
ASSETS			
Right-of-use assets	-	13,140	13,140
LIABILITIES			
Other liabilities			
- Provisions and accruals	-	160	160
- Finance lease obligation	-	12,980	12,980
	-	12,980	12,980

(ii) The following table analyses the impact of Capital Adequacy Ratios of the Group and of the Bank:

	As at 31 December 2018	Impact of adopting MFRS 16	As at 1 January 2019
Group			
CET1 Capital (RM'000)	531,336	-	531,336
Tier 1 Capital (RM'000)	531,336	-	531,336
Total Capital (RM'000)	566,435	-	566,435
Risk Weighted Assets (RM'000)	2,162,172	13,140	2,175,312
CET1 Capital Ratio	24.574	(0.15)	24.426
Tier 1 Capital Ratio	24.574	(0.15)	24.426
Total Capital Ratio	26.198	(0.16)	26.038

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33. Financial Effects arising from Adoption of MFRS 16 Leases (Cont'd.)

(ii) The following table analyses the impact of Capital Adequacy Ratios of the Group and of the Bank: (Cont'd.)

	As at 31 December 2018	Impact of adopting MFRS 16	As at 1 January 2019
Bank			
CET1 Capital (RM'000)	491,578	-	491,578
Tier 1 Capital (RM'000)	491,578	-	491,578
Total Capital (RM'000)	526,677	-	526,677
Risk Weighted Assets (RM'000)	2,139,535	13,140	2,152,675
CET1 Capital Ratio	22.976	(0.14)	22.836
Tier 1 Capital Ratio	22.976	(0.14)	22.836
Total Capital Ratio	24.616	(0.15)	24.466

34. Reclassification of comparative information

Certain opening balances were reclassified during the year to conform with current year presentation with nil financial impact to the statements of comprehensive income. The reclassification is as follows:

31 December 2018	As previously reported RM'000	Re- classification RM'000	As restated RM'000
Group and Bank			
Extract of Statements of Financial Position			
Financial investments portfolio			
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (Note 16 (i))	587,472	(215,601)	371,871
Derivative assets (Note 21 (i))	35,623	215,601	251,224